

Languages-beta: OC-L-08-Type-and-Exception-Definitions *

The PPlanCompS Project

OC-L-08-Type-and-Exception-Definitions.cbs | PLAIN | PRETTY

OUTLINE

8 Type and exception definitions

Type definitions

Exception definitions

Language "OCaml Light"

8 Type and exception definitions

Syntax $TDS : \text{type-definition} ::= \text{'type' typedef and-typedef}^*$
 $ATD : \text{and-typedef} ::= \text{'and' typedef}$
 $TD : \text{typedef} ::= \text{type-params? typeconstr-name type-information}$
 $TI : \text{type-information} ::= \text{type-equation? type-representation? type-constraint}^*$
 $TE : \text{type-equation} ::= \text{'=' typexpr}$
 $TR : \text{type-representation} ::= \text{'=' ' | '? constr-decl bar-constr-decl}^*$
 $\quad \quad \quad | \text{'=' record-decl}$
 $BCD : \text{bar-constr-decl} ::= \text{'|' constr-decl}$
 $TPS : \text{type-params} ::= \text{type-param}$
 $\quad \quad \quad | \text{'(' type-param (',' type-param)* ')}$
 $TP : \text{type-param} ::= \text{variance? '}' ident}$
 $\quad \quad \quad \text{variance} ::= \text{'+' | '-'}$
 $RD : \text{record-decl} ::= \text{'{' field-decl (';' field-decl)* ';? '}'}$
 $CD : \text{constr-decl} ::= \text{(constr-name | '[' ']' | '(::)) ('of' constr-args)?}$
 $CA : \text{constr-args} ::= \text{typexpr star-typexpr}^*$
 $FD : \text{field-decl} ::= \text{field-name ':' poly-typexpr}$
 $ED : \text{exception-definition} ::= \text{'exception' constr-decl}$
 $\quad \quad \quad | \text{'exception' constr-name '=' constr}$
 $TC : \text{type-constraint} ::= \text{'constraint' '}' ident '=' typexpr$

*Suggestions for improvement: plancomps@gmail.com.
Reports of issues: <https://github.com/plancomps/CBS-beta/issues>.

Type definitions

Semantics `define-types` [`_` : `type-definition`] : \Rightarrow `environments`
Rule `define-types` [`'type'` `TD` `ATD*`] = `collateral`(`define-typedefs` [`TD` `ATD*`])

Semantics `define-typedefs` [`_` : (`typedef` `and-typedef*`)] : (\Rightarrow `environments`)⁺
Rule `define-typedefs` [`TD1` `'and'` `TD2` `ATD*`] =
 `define-typedefs` [`TD2`], `define-typedefs` [`TD1` `ATD*`]
Rule `define-typedefs` [`TPS?` `TCN` `'='` `CD` `BCD*`] =
 `define-constrs` [`CD` `BCD*`]
Rule `define-typedefs` [`TPS?` `TCN` `'='` `RD`] = `map`()
Rule `define-typedefs` [`TPS?` `TCN` `'='` `T`] = `map`()

Semantics `define-constrs` [`_` : (`constr-decl` `bar-constr-decl*`)] : (\Rightarrow `environments`)⁺
Rule `define-constrs` [`CD1` `'|'` `CD2` `BCD*`] =
 `define-constrs` [`CD1`], `define-constrs` [`CD2` `BCD*`]
Rule `define-constrs` [`CN`] =
 { `constr-name` [`CN`] \mapsto `variant`(`constr-name` [`CN`], `tuple`())}
Rule `define-constrs` [`CN` `'of'` `CA`] =
 { `constr-name` [`CN`] \mapsto
 `function closure`(`variant`(`constr-name` [`CN`], `given`)) }

Exception definitions

Semantics `define-exception` [`_` : `exception-definition`] : \Rightarrow `environments`
Rule `define-exception` [`'exception'` `CD`] = `define-constrs` [`CD`]
Rule `define-exception` [`'exception'` `CN` `'='` `CSTR`] = `map`()