

# Deriving Pretty-Big-Step Semantics from Small-Step Semantics

## Example Semantics

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This document contains all the rules for the ESOP'14 paper on Deriving Pretty-Big-Step Semantics from Small-Step Semantics.

### 1 Small-Step MSOS

*Evaluation rules*

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{}{v \xrightarrow{\{-\}}^* v} \text{ [REFL]} \quad \frac{}{e \xrightarrow{\{\mathbf{exc}=\mathbf{exc}(v), \mathbf{exc}'=\mathbf{exc}(v), -\}}^* e} \text{ [EXC]} \\
 \\
 \frac{t \xrightarrow{\{\mathbf{exc}=\tau, \mathbf{exc}'=a, X_1\}} e \quad e \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{t \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \{\mathbf{exc}=\tau, \mathbf{exc}'=a, X_1\}}^* e'} \text{ [TRANS]}
 \end{array}$$

*Transition rules*

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{\rho(x) = v}{\text{var}(x) \xrightarrow{\{\mathbf{env}=\rho, -\}} v} \text{ [M1]} \quad \frac{}{\text{abs}(x, e) \xrightarrow{\{\mathbf{env}=\rho, -\}} \text{clo}(x, e, \rho)} \text{ [M2']} \\
 \\
 \frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\ell} e_1}{\text{app}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{app}(e_1, e_2)} \text{ [M3']} \quad \frac{t_2 \xrightarrow{\ell} e_2}{\text{app}(v_1, t_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{app}(v_1, e_2)} \text{ [M4']} \\
 \\
 \frac{t \xrightarrow{\{\mathbf{env}=\rho' [x \mapsto v], \dots\}} e}{\text{app}(\text{clo}(x, t, \rho'), v) \xrightarrow{\{\mathbf{env}=\rho, \dots\}} \text{app}(\text{clo}(x, e, \rho'), v)} \text{ [M5']} \quad \frac{}{\text{app}(\text{clo}(x, v', \rho'), v) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} v'} \text{ [M6]} \\
 \\
 \frac{}{\text{throw}(v) \xrightarrow{\{\mathbf{exc}=\tau, \mathbf{exc}'=\mathbf{exc}(v), -\}} \text{unit}} \text{ [M7]} \quad \frac{t \xrightarrow{\ell} e}{\text{if}(t, e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{if}(e, e_1, e_2)} \text{ [M8]} \\
 \\
 \frac{}{\text{if}(\text{true}, e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} e_1} \text{ [M9]} \quad \frac{}{\text{if}(\text{false}, e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} e_2} \text{ [M10]} \\
 \\
 \frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\ell} e_1}{\text{eq}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{eq}(e_1, e_2)} \text{ [M11]} \quad \frac{t_2 \xrightarrow{\ell} e_2}{\text{eq}(v_1, t_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{eq}(v_1, e_2)} \text{ [M12]} \\
 \\
 \frac{v_1 = v_2}{\text{eq}(v_1, v_2) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} \text{true}} \text{ [M13]} \quad \frac{v_1 \neq v_2}{\text{eq}(v_1, v_2) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} \text{false}} \text{ [M14]}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\text{catch}(v_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} v_1} \text{ [M15]} \\
\frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\{\text{exc}=\tau, \text{exc}'=a, X\}} e_1}{\text{catch}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\{\text{exc}=\tau, \text{exc}'=\tau, X\}} \text{if}(\text{eq}(a, \tau), \text{catch}(e_1, e_2), \text{app}(e_2, a))} \text{ [M16]} \\
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\ell} e}{\text{print}(t) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{print}(e)} \text{ [M17]} \quad \frac{}{\text{print}(v) \xrightarrow{\{\text{out}'=[v], -\}} \text{unit}} \text{ [M18]} \\
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\ell} e}{\text{ref}(t) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{ref}(e)} \text{ [M19]} \quad \frac{l \notin \text{dom}(\sigma)}{\text{ref}(v) \xrightarrow{\{\text{sto}=\sigma, \text{sto}'=\sigma[l \mapsto v], -\}} l} \text{ [M20]} \\
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\ell} e}{\text{deref}(t) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{deref}(e)} \text{ [M21]} \quad \frac{\sigma(l) = v}{\text{deref}(l) \xrightarrow{\{\text{sto}=\sigma, \text{sto}'=\sigma, -\}} v} \text{ [M22]} \\
\frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\ell} e_1}{\text{assign}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{assign}(e_1, e_2)} \text{ [M23]} \quad \frac{t_2 \xrightarrow{\ell} e_2}{\text{assign}(l, t_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{assign}(l, e_2)} \text{ [M24]} \\
\frac{}{\text{assign}(l, v) \xrightarrow{\{\text{sto}=\sigma, \text{sto}'=\sigma[l \mapsto v], -\}} v} \text{ [M25]} \\
\frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\ell} e_1}{\text{seq}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell} \text{seq}(e_1, e_2)} \text{ [M26]} \quad \frac{}{\text{seq}(v_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} e_2} \text{ [M27]} \\
\frac{}{\text{for}(e_1, e_2, e_3) \xrightarrow{\{-\}} \text{if}(e_1, \text{seq}(e_3, \text{seq}(e_2, \text{for}(e_1, e_2, e_3))), \text{unit})} \text{ [M28]}
\end{array}$$

## 2 Pretty-Big-Step MSOS

*Evaluation rules*

$$\frac{}{v \xrightarrow{\{-\}}^* v} \text{ [REFL]} \quad \frac{}{e \xrightarrow{\{\text{exc}=\text{exc}(v), \text{exc}'=\text{exc}(v), -\}}^* e} \text{ [Exc]}$$

*Transition rules*

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\rho(x) = v}{\text{var}(x) \xrightarrow{\|\text{env}=\rho, -\}}^* v} \text{ [M1]} \quad \frac{}{\text{abs}(x, e) \xrightarrow{\|\text{env}=\rho, -\}}^* \text{clo}(x, e, \rho)} \text{ [M2']} \\
\frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e_1 \quad \text{app}(e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{app}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP3]} \quad \frac{t_2 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e_2 \quad \text{app}(v_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{app}(v_1, t_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP4]} \\
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\|\text{env}=\rho'[x \mapsto v], X_1\|}^* e \quad \text{app}(\text{clo}(x, e, \rho'), v) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{app}(\text{clo}(x, t, \rho'), v) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|\text{env}=\rho, X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP5]} \\
\frac{}{\text{app}(\text{clo}(x, v', \rho'), v) \xrightarrow{\|- \}}^* v'} \text{ [MP6]} \quad \frac{}{\text{throw}(v) \xrightarrow{\{\text{exc}=\tau, \text{exc}'=\text{exc}(v), -\}}^* \text{unit}} \text{ [MP7]}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e \quad \text{if}(e, e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{if}(t, e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP8]} \quad \frac{e_1 \xrightarrow{\|X\|}^* e'}{\text{if}(\text{true}, e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\|X\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP9]} \\
\frac{e_2 \xrightarrow{\|X\|}^* e'}{\text{if}(\text{false}, e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\|X\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP10]} \quad \frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e_1 \quad \text{eq}(e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{eq}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP11]} \\
\frac{t_2 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e_2 \quad \text{eq}(v_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{eq}(v_1, t_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP12]} \quad \frac{v_1 = v_2}{\text{eq}(v_1, v_2) \xrightarrow{\|-\|}^* \text{true}} \text{ [MP13]} \\
\frac{v_1 \neq v_2}{\text{eq}(v_1, v_2) \xrightarrow{\|-\|}^* \text{false}} \text{ [MP14]} \quad \frac{}{\text{catch}(v_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\|-\|}^* v_1} \text{ [MP15]} \\
\frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\{\text{exc}=\tau, \text{exc}'=a, X\}}^* e_1 \quad \text{if}(\text{eq}(a, \tau), \text{catch}(e_1, e_2), \text{app}(e_2, a)) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{catch}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \{\text{exc}=\tau, \text{exc}'=a, X\}}^* e'} \text{ [MP16]} \\
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e \quad \text{print}(e) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{print}(t) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP17]} \quad \frac{}{\text{print}(v) \xrightarrow{\|\text{out}'=[v], -\|}^* \text{unit}} \text{ [MP18]} \\
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e \quad \text{ref}(e) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{ref}(t) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP19]} \quad \frac{l \notin \text{dom}(\sigma)}{\text{ref}(v) \xrightarrow{\|\text{sto}=\sigma, \text{sto}'=\sigma[l \mapsto v], -\|}^* l} \text{ [MP20]} \\
\frac{t \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e \quad \text{deref}(e) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{deref}(t) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP21]} \quad \frac{\sigma(l) = v}{\text{deref}(l) \xrightarrow{\|\text{sto}=\sigma, \text{sto}'=\sigma, -\|}^* v} \text{ [MP22]} \\
\frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e_1 \quad \text{assign}(e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{assign}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP23]} \\
\frac{t_2 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e_2 \quad \text{assign}(l, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{assign}(l, t_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2 \circ \|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP24]} \\
\frac{}{\text{assign}(l, v) \xrightarrow{\|\text{sto}=\sigma, \text{sto}'=\sigma[l \mapsto v], -\|}^* v} \text{ [MP25]} \\
\frac{t_1 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e_1 \quad \text{seq}(e_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell_2}^* e'}{\text{seq}(t_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\ell}^* e'} \text{ [MP26]} \quad \frac{e_2 \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e'}{\text{seq}(v_1, e_2) \xrightarrow{\|X_1\|}^* e'} \text{ [MP27]} \\
\frac{\text{if}(e_1, \text{seq}(e_3, \text{seq}(e_2, \text{for}(e_1, e_2, e_3))), \text{unit}) \xrightarrow{\|X\|}^* e}{\text{for}(e_1, e_2, e_3) \xrightarrow{\|X\|}^* e} \text{ [MP28]}
\end{array}$$